

Rome

753 BC



History, Engineering, Military, Culture





Vestal Virgins



The Republic

- 509 BC
- Democratic society
- Office of Tribune
- Punic Wars
- Spartacus slave revolt 71 BC
- Triumvirates
 - 1st Cesar, Pompey, Crassus
60 BC
- Julius Caesar – Declares a Dictatorship 45-44 BC



The Senate and People of Rome



The Empire

- Democracy ends
- 1st Augustus 27 BC
- Expansion
- Tiberius condemns Jesus to death, 30AD
- Last, Romulus Augustulus, 476 AD



Nero 54-68 AD

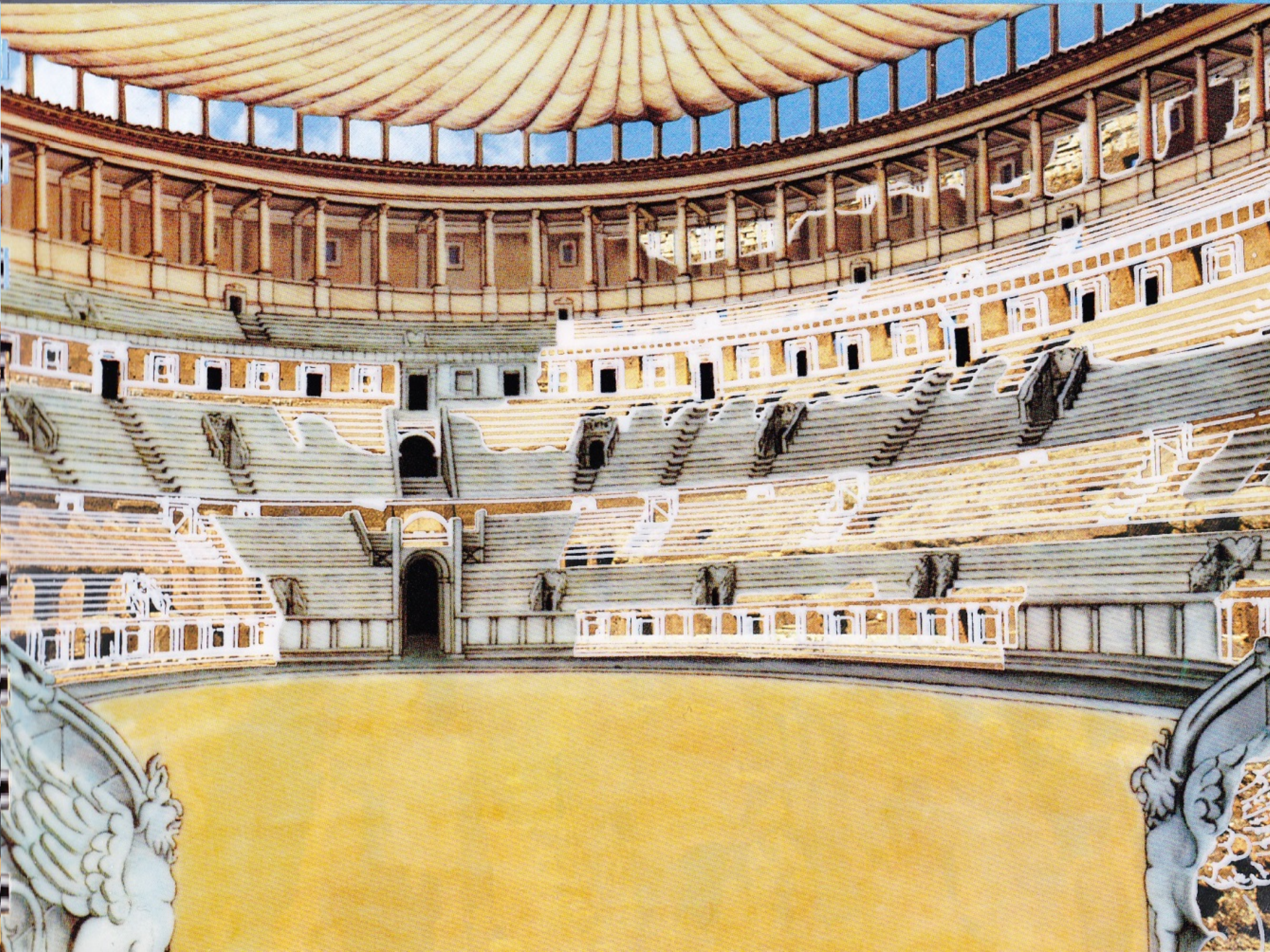
- The Mad Emperor



Questa è la colonna dove stando
legati i ss. apostoli Pietro e Paolo
convertirno i ss. martiri Processo
e Martiniano custodi delle carceri et
altri venuti alla fede di Cristo quali
battè il giorno col' acqua di questo
battente scaturita miracolosamente.

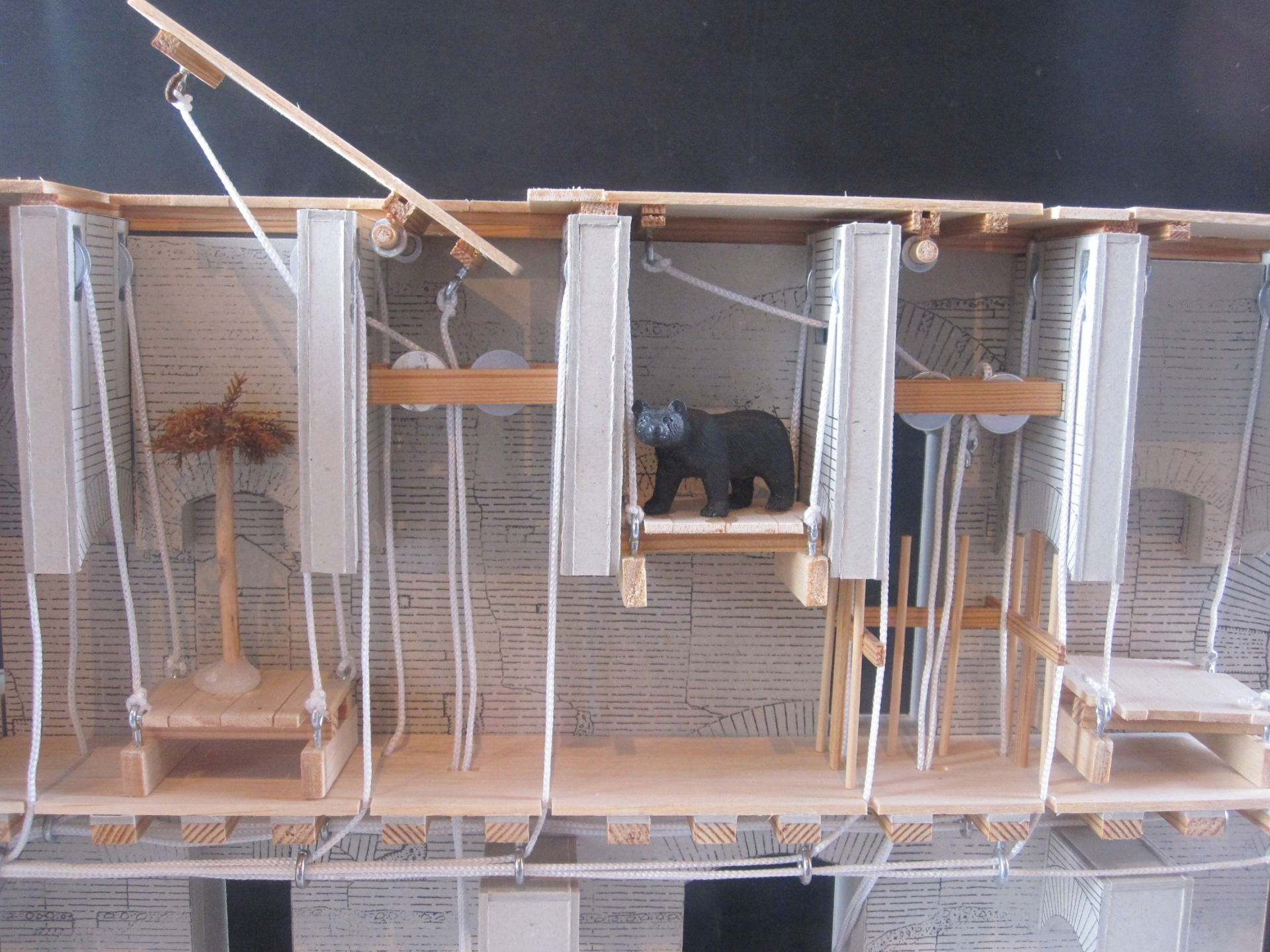






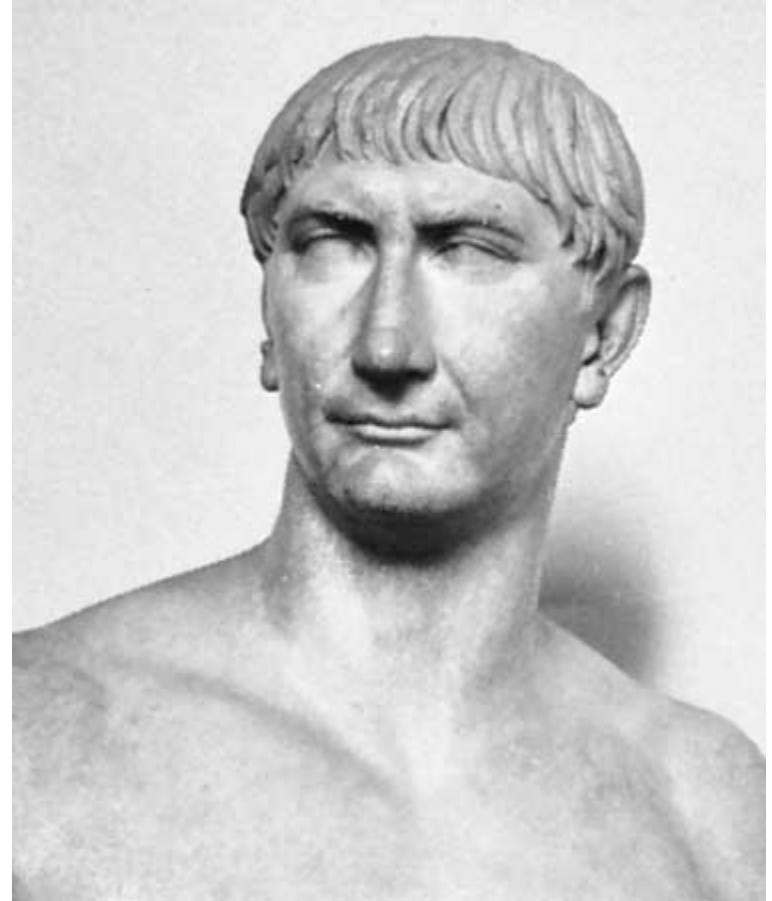






Trajan 98-117

- Leader
- Conquered
 - Dacia/Romania
 - Jordan
- Used new wealth
 - Build infrastructure
 - New port @ Ostia
 - Helped poor





Hadrian 117-138 AD



- Greatest Peace Time Emporor
- Wall (76 miles long, 20 ft high, 15K troops)
- Rebuilt the Pantheon
- Pedophile
- Castel St. Angelo







VITTORIO · EMANUELE · II ·
PADRE · DELLA · PATRIA



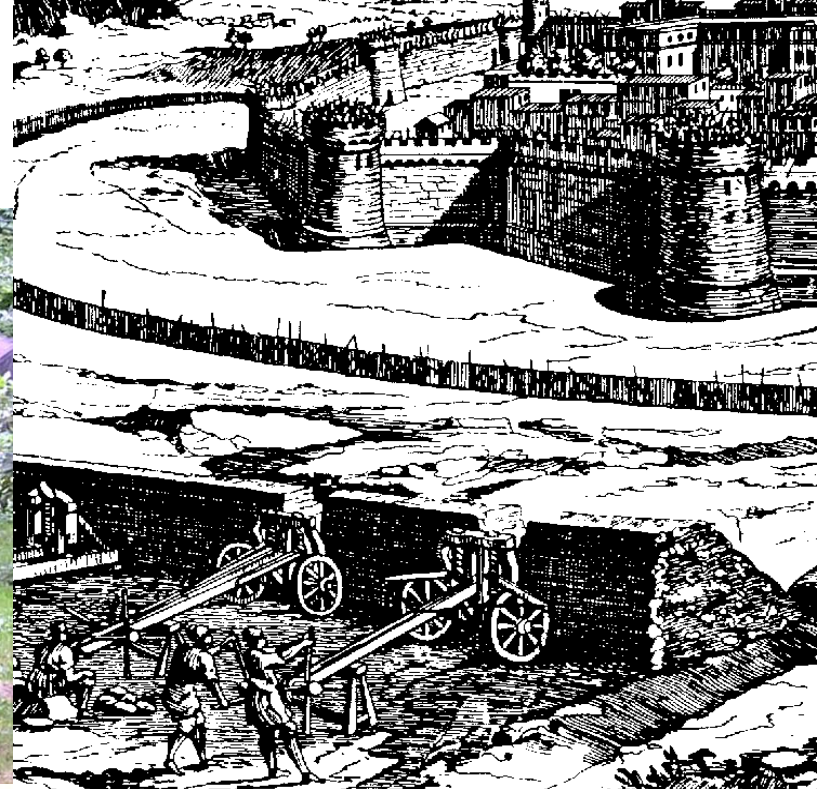
Roman Engineering and Military



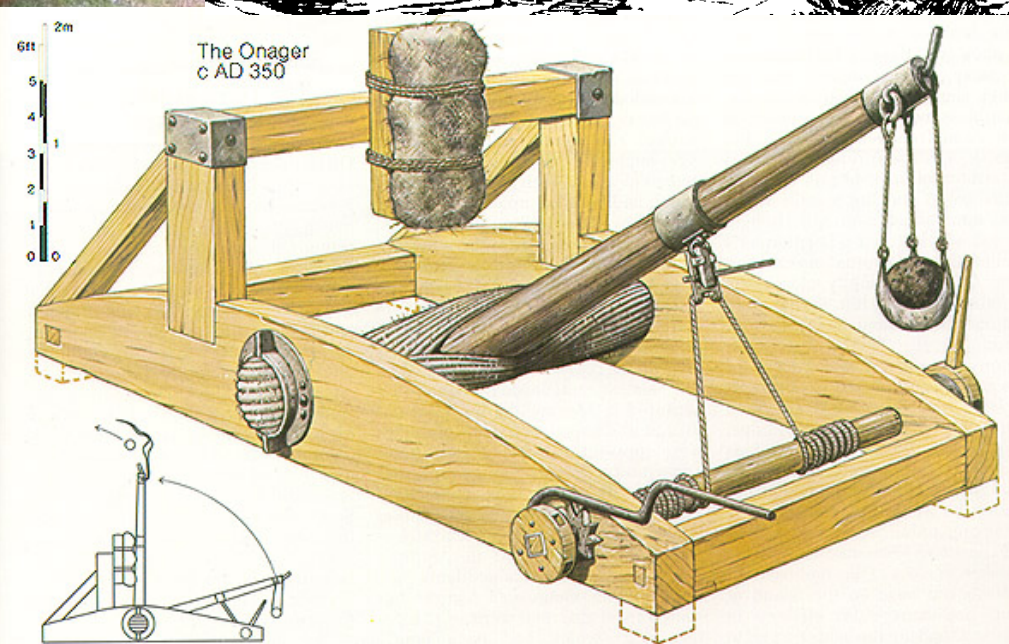
Domes



Siege Warfare



Ballista



Onager

Concrete

- Rubble/stone/sand/clay
- Crushed/Burnt Limestone
- Pozzolana
- Water



Roads

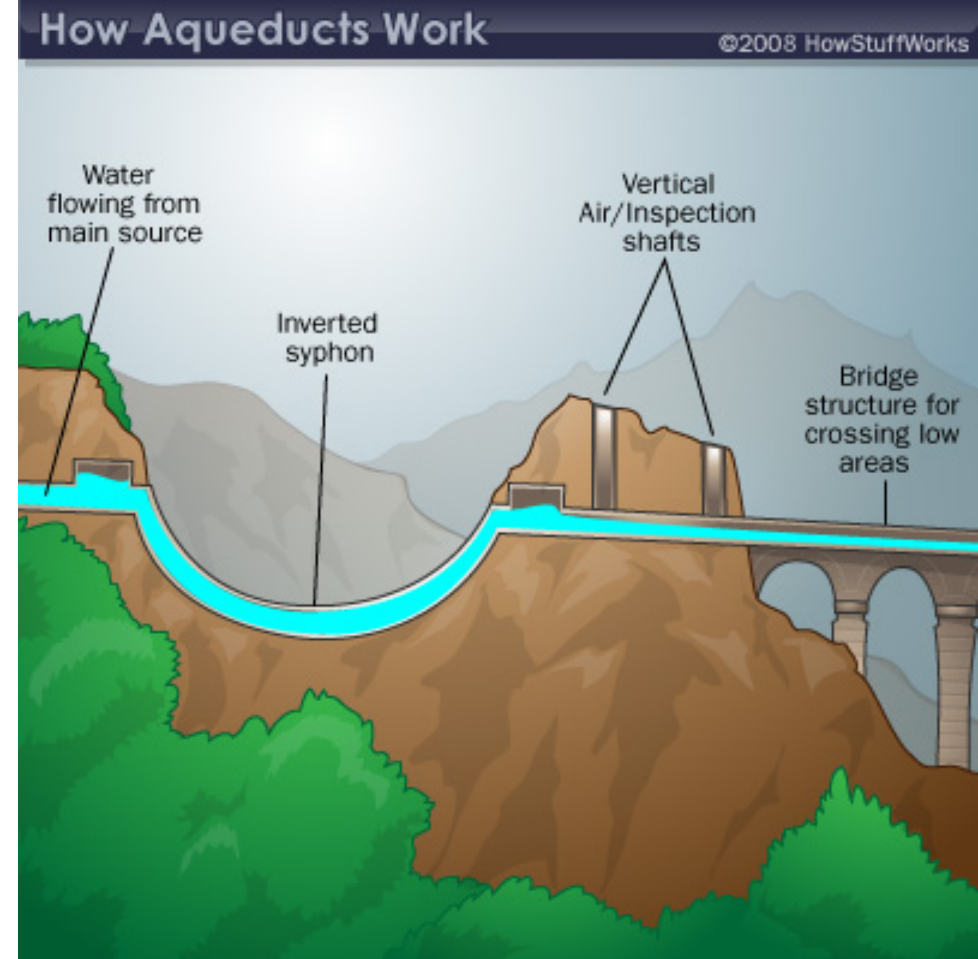
- By 200 AD, 53,000 miles of road!







- 1st aqueduct, 300 BC, was 11 miles long
- by the end of the 300 AD, Rome was supplied by eleven aqueducts, totaling more than 250 miles in length!



Baths



Cloaca Maxima



Pontoon Bridges



Roman Culture





Trojan War



The Rape of the Sabine Women

750 BC



Cybele

mountains, town and city walls, fertile nature, and wild animals (lions)







Mars

Jupiter



Quirinus

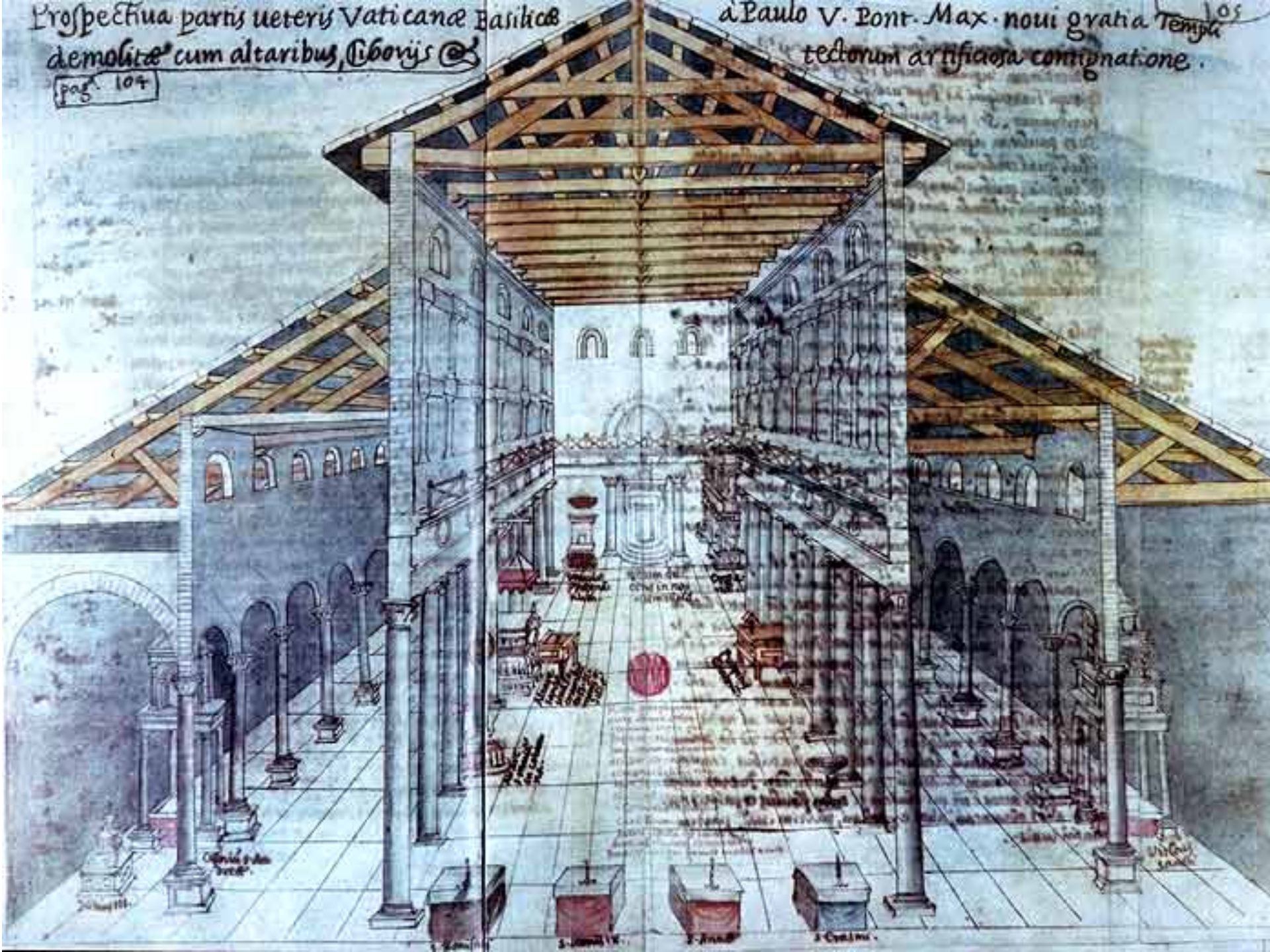


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Prospektiva partis ueteris Vaticanae Basilicae
demolite cum altaribus, Ciborijs &

pag. 104

à Paulo V. Pont. Max. noui gratia Templi
tectorum artificiosa conignatione.











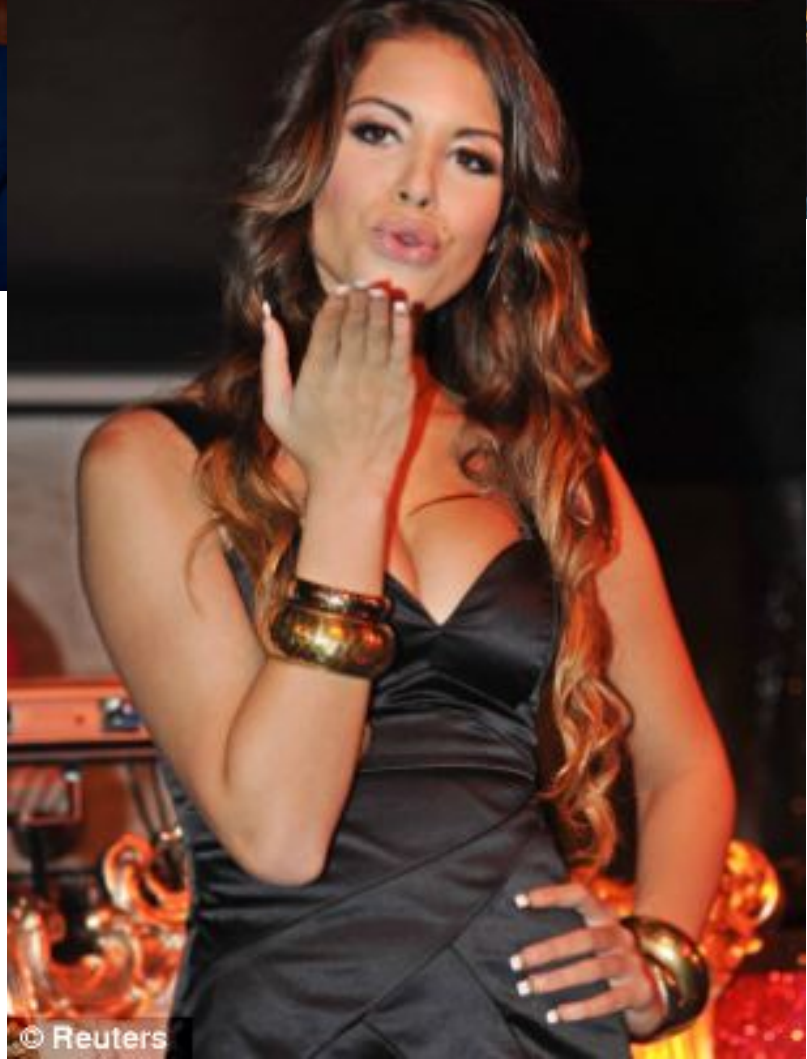
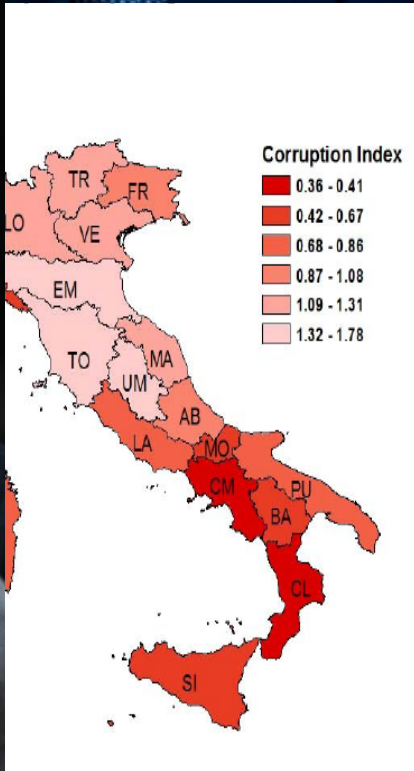
ALEXANDER VII
CHISIVS
PONT-MAX











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